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7 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
8 **DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

9 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Case No.: 2:23-cr-00055-CDS-DJA

10 Plaintiff,

11 **Stipulation for a Protective Order**

12 v.

13 EDUARDO RUBEN LOPEZ,

14 Defendant.

17 The parties, by and through the undersigned, respectfully request that the Court issue an  
18 order protecting from disclosure to the public, or any third party not directly related to this case,  
19 any discovery materials (or copies thereof) provided by the government to the defense or  
20 previously provided by the defense to the government that constitutes “Protected Information”  
21 which is defined here as reports of interviews, grand jury testimony, documents produced to the  
22 grand jury or its agents, records obtained pursuant to search warrant or pursuant to 18 U.S.C.  
23 §2703, audio and video recordings, correspondence or agreements with the government  
24 attorneys, documents voluntarily provided to the government, results of criminal background

1 checks, and confidential information such as victim and witness social security numbers, driver's  
2 license numbers, dates of birth, addresses, telephone numbers, email addresses, bank account  
3 numbers, and any documents produced by the government during discovery that contain  
4 personally identifiable information. The parties state as follows:

5 1. The indictment in this case issued on March 15, 2023.

6 2. No trial date has been set.

7 3. The indictment in this case arises out of an alleged conspiracy to suppress and  
8 eliminate competition for the services of nurses by an agreement among the defendant and others  
9 to fix the wages of nurses employed by certain home healthcare agencies in the Las Vegas  
10 metropolitan area. The discovery contains significant amounts of confidential information,  
11 including protected health information, personally identifiable information and medically  
12 sensitive information, relating to the subjects of the investigation, potential witnesses, and  
13 alleged victims. In addition, some of the documents in the discovery reference medical care  
14 provided to nonparties to this action. The release of such information to the public or third  
15 parties not involved in the case could endanger the privacy of the subjects of the investigation,  
16 potential witnesses, and alleged victims, and expose them to potential misuse of their identities.

17 4. In order to protect the privacy of the individuals referenced in the discovery, and  
18 to safeguard protected health information and other medically sensitive information, the parties  
19 intend to restrict access of Protected Information to the following persons: the defendant,  
20 attorneys for all parties, and any personnel that an attorney for a party considers necessary to  
21 assist in performing that attorney's duties in the prosecution or defense of this case, including  
22 investigators, paralegals, retained experts, support staff, witnesses or potential witnesses and  
23 their counsel, and any other individuals specifically authorized by the Court (collectively, the  
24 "Covered Individuals").

1  
2       5. The Covered Individuals shall be advised of the Protective Order, and, without  
3 leave of Court, the Covered Individuals shall not:

- 4           a. make copies for, or allow copies of any kind to be made by any other  
5              person of the Protected Information in this case;
- 6           b. allow any other person to read, listen, or otherwise review the Protected  
7              Information in this case;
- 8           c. use the Protected Information for any purpose other than preparing to  
9              defend against or prosecute the charges in the Indictment or any further  
10             superseding indictment arising out of this case; or
- 11           d. attach any Protected Information to any of the pleadings, briefs, or other  
12              court filings except to the extent those pleadings, briefs, or filings are filed  
13              under seal or properly compliant with LR IC 6-1.

14       6. Nothing in this stipulation is intended to restrict the parties' use or introduction of  
15      the Protected Information as evidence at trial or support in motion practice, provided that such  
16      materials shall be filed under seal and/or submitted to the Court for *in camera* inspection if the  
17      parties have good reason to understand that the Protected Information contains confidential  
18      information as here described. The standard procedures for filing a document under seal shall  
19      apply.

20       7. The parties shall inform any person to whom disclosure may be made pursuant to  
21      this order of the existence and terms of this Court's order. If the defendant or defense counsel  
22      disseminates or discloses any of the Protected Information to a nonparty or its counsel, the  
23      defendant or defense counsel shall: (1) provide the nonparty or their counsel a copy of the  
24      Protective Order, and (2) obtain the attached Acknowledgement of Protective Order from each

1 nonparty or their counsel at the time of disclosure or dissemination. If government counsel  
2 disseminates to a nonparty any Protected Information that was provided by the defense, it will  
3 follow the same procedure.

4       8.      The parties reserve the right to seek to modify the terms of this protective order at  
5 a later time pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 16(d)(1).

6       9.      Pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 6(e)(3)(E), the United States shall  
7 be permitted to disclose certain grand jury materials pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal  
8 Procedure 16, the Jencks Act, 18 U.S.C. § 3500, Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 26.2, *Brady*  
9 *v. Maryland*, and/or *United States v. Giglio*. The grand jury materials include documents  
10 produced under subpoenas issued by the grand jury and certain transcripts of grand jury  
11 testimony. The parties agree that allowing limited disclosure of grand jury materials pursuant to  
12 the protective order to be entered in this case would not frustrate the broad societal interest in  
13 grand jury secrecy.

14       10.     At the conclusion of the above-captioned case (including but not limited to any  
15 post-trial proceedings or appeal), the defendant, his counsel and any personnel receiving  
16 Protected Information agree to either destroy all Protected Information or return the Protected  
17 Information as directed by the producing party. Counsel for defendant agrees to certify  
18 compliance with this provision within ten calendar days of the conclusion of the above-captioned  
19 case.

20       11.     The defense has previously produced materials to the government that have been  
21 identified as EL00007-00028. The parties agree that these materials will constitute Protected  
22 Information under this Protective Order.

23       12.     The parties hereby stipulate to this protective order.

24 //

1 Respectfully submitted,

2  
3 For the United States:

4           /s/  
5 PARADI JAVANDEL  
6 ANDREW MAST  
7 MATTHEW CHOU  
Trial Attorneys  
Antitrust Division  
U.S. Department of Justice

For the Defense:

6           /s/  
7 MARK L. KROTOSKI\*  
PAOLA ARMENI  
Attorneys for DEFENDANT EDUARDO  
LOPEZ

8  
9 \*signed with permission

10 IT IS SO ORDERED:

11   
12 HON. DANIEL J. ALBREGTS  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

13 March 30, 2023

14 Date

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF PROTECTIVE ORDER**

The undersigned hereby acknowledges that they have received a copy of the Stipulation for a Protective Order (“Protective Order”) issued in *United States v. Lopez*, No. 2:23-cr-00055-CDS-DJA; have read, understand, and agree to the terms or the Protective Order, and hereby submits to the jurisdiction of the United States District Court for the District of Nevada for purposes of enforcement of the terms of the Protective Order and the punishment of any violations thereof.

DATED:

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**Signature**

1  
2                   **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

3                   I certify that I am an employee of the United States Department of Justice, Antitrust  
4                   Division. A copy of this Stipulation for a Protective Order was served upon counsel of record,  
5                   via Electronic Case Filing (ECF).

6  
7                   **DATE:** March 29, 2023

8                   \_\_\_\_\_  
9                   /s/  
10                  PARADI JAVANDEL  
11                  Trial Attorney  
12                  Antitrust Division  
13                  U.S. Department of Justice